

# Cost Estimates of Dropping Out of High School in Canada

## Technical Report

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## Cost Estimates of Dropping out of High School in Canada Technical Report

Cost Estimates of Dropping out of High School in Canada.....	3
Technical Report .....	3
Data Source.....	5
Table 1. Data Source .....	5
Information on Census 2001 Custom Run .....	5
Information on SLID 2004 Data Extraction .....	5
Formulas .....	7
Table 2. Cost formulas at individual level.....	7
Table 3. Cost formulas at aggregate level.....	9
Cost estimates.....	11
Table 4. Aggregate cost of health (in nearest \$).....	11
Table 5. Social assistance cost per dropout (in nearest \$) .....	14
Table 6. Aggregate social assistance cost (in nearest million \$).....	17
Table 7. Annual earning loss per dropout (in nearest \$) .....	20
Table 8. Aggregate annual earning loss (in nearest thousand \$) .....	24
Table 9. Worklife earning loss per dropout (in nearest \$).....	28
Table 10. Aggregate worklife earning loss (in nearest thousand \$) .....	32
Table 11. Annual tax revenue loss cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$).....	36
Table 12. Aggregate annual tax revenue loss to the state (in nearest thousand \$) .....	39
Table 13. Lifetime tax revenue loss cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$).....	42
Table 14. Aggregate lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (in nearest thousand \$) .....	45
Table 15. Annual revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium per dropout (in nearest \$) .....	48
Table 16. Aggregate annual revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium (in nearest thousand \$).....	52
Table 17. Lifetime revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium per dropout (in nearest \$) .....	56
Table 18. Aggregate lifetime revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium (in nearest thousand \$).....	60
Table 19. Employment insurance cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$).....	64
Table 20. Aggregate employment insurance cost to the state (in nearest thousand \$).....	67
Education and research .....	70
Table 21. Education or training programs in Nova Scotia .....	70
Table 22. Education or training programs in New Brunswick .....	71
Table 23. Education or training programs in Quebec.....	72

Table 24. Education or training programs in Ontario .....	73
Table 25. Education or training programs in Manitoba.....	75
Table 26. Education or training programs in Saskatchewan .....	76
Table 27. Education or training programs in Alberta .....	77
Table 28. Education or training programs in British Columbia.....	78
Table 29. Research projects from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada database.....	79

## Data Source

**Table 1.** Data Source

Section	Variable	Data source
Health	Number of dropouts	SLID 2004 (variable: hlev2g18) Census 2001 custom run
	Value of life	FDA (1999)
	QALYs	Calculated by Peter Muening
Social Assistance	Number of dropouts received social assistance	SLID 2004 (variables: sapis42 and hlev2g18)
	Average social assistance	SLID 2004 (variable: sapis42)
Labour and Employment	Number of dropouts	SLID 2004 (variable: hlev2g18) Census 2001 custom run
	Number of graduates	SLID 2004 (variable: hlev2g18) Census 2001 custom run
	Average annual earning	SLID 2004 (variable: atinc42) Census 2001 custom run
	Income tax, federal plus provincial	SLID 2004 (variable: inctx42)
	Employment insurance premium	Department of finance website: <a href="http://www.fin.gc.ca/news03/03-059e.html">http://www.fin.gc.ca/news03/03-059e.html</a> SLID 2004 (variable: eipr42)
	Employment insurance benefit	SLID 2004 (variable: uiben42) Census 2001 custom run

### Information on Census 2001 Custom Run

The custom run is performed by Statistics Canada based on a 20% sample database of the 2001 Census. It includes all persons aged 20 to 54 years old, excluding institutional residents. The data are segregated along various dimensions: highest level of schooling, province, gender, and aboriginal identity. Education attainment contains two categories: dropouts (less than grade 9 and grade 9-13 without high school graduation certificate) and graduates (with high school graduation certificate, but no further education). Gender contains three categories: total both sexes, male, and female. Aboriginal identity contains three categories: total Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal population, total Aboriginal population, and total non-Aboriginal population. The number with an average of the following variables is provided: employment income, employment insurance benefits, government transfer payments, other income from government sources, and total income from all sources.

### Information on SLID 2004 Data Extraction

A SAS program was prepared to extract the relevant data from the SLID 2004 database. The program was then submitted to the staff at the Data Centre for execution. The data are

segregated in various dimensions similar to the Census 2001 custom run: highest level of schooling, province, gender, and aboriginal identity. Education attainment contains two categories: dropouts (less than high school graduation) and graduates (graduated high school, but no further education). Gender contains three categories: total both sexes, male, and female. Aboriginal identity contains three categories: total Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal population, total Aboriginal population, and total non-Aboriginal population. However, data at certain segregation levels were not released by the Data Centre due to small sample size.

## Formulas

**Table 2.** Cost formulas at individual level

Variable	Formula
Cost of health	QALYs x Value of life
Cost of social assistance	50% x Average government transfer payments
Annual earning loss (Rouse)	(Average employment income of high school completers – Average employment income of dropouts)
Annual earning loss (Catterall)	75% x (Average employment income of high school completers – Average employment income of dropouts)
Annual earning loss (Ferrer)	5% x Average employment income of dropouts
Work life earning loss (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Work life earning loss (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Work life earning loss (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Rouse)	Annual earning loss (Rouse) * average tax rate by high school completers
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Catterall)	Annual earning loss (Catterall) * average tax rate by high school completers
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Ferrer)	Annual earning loss (Ferrer) * average tax rate by high school completers
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Rouse)
Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Catterall)

Variable	Formula
Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Ferrer)	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Ferrer)
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Cost of employment insurance	50% x Average employment insurance benefits

**Table 3. Cost formulas at aggregate level**

Variable	Formula
Cost of health	QALYs x Value of life x Number of dropouts
Cost of social assistance	50% x Average government transfer payments x Number of dropouts with government transfer payments
Annual earning loss (Rouse)	(Average employment income of graduates – Average employment income of dropouts) x Number of dropouts
Annual earning loss (Catterall)	75% x (Average employment income of graduates – Average employment income of dropouts) x Number of dropouts
Annual earning loss (Ferrer)	5% x Average employment income of dropouts x Number of dropouts
Lifetime earning loss (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime earning loss (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime earning loss (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual earning loss (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Rouse)	Annual earning loss (Rouse) * Average tax rate by high school completers * Number of dropouts
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Catterall)	Annual earning loss (Catterall) * Average tax rate by high school completers * Number of dropouts
Annual tax revenue loss to the state (Ferrer)	Annual earning loss (Ferrer) * Average tax rate by high school completers * Number of dropouts
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual tax revenue loss (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Rouse) x Number of dropouts
Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Catterall) x Number of dropouts
Annual revenue loss to employment	1.98% x Annual earning loss (Ferrer) x Number of dropouts

Variable	Formula
insurance premium (Ferrer)	
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Rouse)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Catterall)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Lifetime revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Ferrer)	$\sum_0^{35} \frac{\text{Annual revenue loss to employment insurance premium (Ferrer)} \times 1.015^t}{1.025^t}$
Cost of employment insurance	50% x Average employment insurance benefits x Number of dropouts with employment insurance

## Cost estimates

**Table 4.** Aggregate cost of health (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
Canada	Total	Total	622621579818	353663382411
		Aboriginal	36881674400	25815490882
		Non-aboriginal	585739905417	327847891529
	Male	Total	330285592465	199248692439
		Aboriginal	18852677806	15324807823
		Non-aboriginal	311432914658	183923884616
	Female	Total	292335987353	154414689972
		Aboriginal	18028996594	10490685174
		Non-aboriginal	274306990759	143924004798
Newfoundland	Total	Total	16506402313	10462589080
		Aboriginal	651331998	1460662759
		Non-aboriginal	15855070314	9001926321
	Male	Total	8198747264	5429966660
		Aboriginal	336239571	883022209
		Non-aboriginal	7862507693	4546944450
	Female	Total	8307655049	5032622420
		Aboriginal	315092428	577640550
		Non-aboriginal	7992562621	4454981870
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	3437468062	1816700285
		Aboriginal	34892786	212759289
		Non-aboriginal	3402575277	1603940996
	Male	Total	2006863852	N/A
		Aboriginal	24319214	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1982544638	1062817332
	Female	Total	1430604210	639639743
		Aboriginal	11630929	98516079
		Non-aboriginal	1418973282	541123664
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	21272968300	11322911946
		Aboriginal	548768356	768567528
		Non-aboriginal	20724199944	10554344418
	Male	Total	11135028041	6143115986
		Aboriginal	279142285	414369804
		Non-aboriginal	10855885756	5728746182
	Female	Total	10138997615	5179795960
		Aboriginal	270683428	354197724
		Non-aboriginal	9868314188	4825598236
New Brunswick	Total	Total	19225924877	10770891160
		Aboriginal	583661141	717543702
		Non-aboriginal	18642263735	10053347458
	Male	Total	10404394258	6000941630
		Aboriginal	342583713	306485541
		Non-aboriginal	10061810544	5694456089
	Female	Total	8821530619	4769949530
		Aboriginal	242134785	411058162

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
		Non-aboriginal	8579395834	4358891368
Quebec	Total	Total	159650354569	119591567269
		Aboriginal	3540031705	8877684742
		Non-aboriginal	156110322864	110713882527
	Male	Total	85807703982	67616978270
		Aboriginal	1775302638	5752788368
		Non-aboriginal	84032401344	61864189901
	Female	Total	73842650586	51974586885
		Aboriginal	1764729067	3124892144
		Non-aboriginal	72077921520	48849694741
Ontario	Total	Total	209276354577	114205051644
		Aboriginal	6314536840	5293679669
		Non-aboriginal	202961817737	108911371975
	Male	Total	109061102205	59987662235
		Aboriginal	3151981634	3032077335
		Non-aboriginal	105909120571	56955584900
	Female	Total	100215252372	54217389409
		Aboriginal	3161497849	2261602334
		Non-aboriginal	97053754523	51955787075
Manitoba	Total	Total	29223236635	14198703437
		Aboriginal	6631743982	1523122960
		Non-aboriginal	22591492653	12675580477
	Male	Total	15748277243	9371240023
		Aboriginal	3356051562	974824071
		Non-aboriginal	12392225681	8396415951
	Female	Total	13473902035	4827465529
		Aboriginal	3276749777	548301004
		Non-aboriginal	10197152258	4279164525
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	24036899864	8680565880
		Aboriginal	4861728130	1326412238
		Non-aboriginal	19175171734	7354153642
	Male	Total	13489762392	5650406591
		Aboriginal	2500649636	613343271
		Non-aboriginal	10989112756	5037063320
	Female	Total	10546080114	3030159289
		Aboriginal	2361078494	713068967
		Non-aboriginal	8185001621	2317090322
Alberta	Total	Total	65439833395	28520728552
		Aboriginal	5875733627	2439464608
		Non-aboriginal	59564099768	26081263944
	Male	Total	34984775691	17787100772
		Aboriginal	3015582563	1361558789
		Non-aboriginal	31969193128	16425541983
	Female	Total	30455057703	10733627780
		Aboriginal	2861208421	1077905819
		Non-aboriginal	27593849283	9655721961
British Columbia	Total	Total	71957382806	34093673158

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004	
		Aboriginal	5913798484	3195593387	
		Non-aboriginal	66043584322	30898079772	
	Male	Total	38083889469	20084219732	
		Aboriginal	3103343206	1872093111	
	Female	Non-aboriginal	34980546263	18212126621	
		Total	33872435980	14009451312	
		Female	Aboriginal	2810455278	1323496047
			Non-aboriginal	31061980702	12685955265

**Table 5. Social assistance cost per dropout (in nearest \$)**

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
Canada	Total	Total	579.32
		Aboriginal	473.15
		Non-aboriginal	585.82
	Male	Total	424.07
		Aboriginal	350.69
		Non-aboriginal	380.68
	Female	Total	750.93
		Aboriginal	724.33
		Non-aboriginal	738.00
Newfoundland	Total	Total	884.31
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	363.67
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	400.48
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	679.80
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	706.52

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
		Aboriginal	548.07
		Non-aboriginal	731.09
		Total	539.55
	Male	Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	873.27
		Aboriginal	N/A
Ontario	Total	Total	491.47
		Aboriginal	96.94
		Non-aboriginal	496.69
	Male	Total	446.12
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	542.78
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Manitoba	Total	Total	357.04
		Aboriginal	269.62
		Non-aboriginal	431.51
	Male	Total	108.01
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	723.29
Aboriginal		N/A	
Non-aboriginal		N/A	
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	561.16
		Aboriginal	1530.42
		Non-aboriginal	362.16
	Male	Total	239.18
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	941.14
Aboriginal		N/A	
Non-aboriginal		N/A	
Alberta	Total	Total	381.19
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
Aboriginal		N/A	
Non-aboriginal		N/A	
British Columbia	Total	Total	635.90
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A

**Table 6. Aggregate social assistance cost (in nearest million \$)**

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
Canada	Total	Total	968.85
		Aboriginal	57.76
		Non-aboriginal	908.20
	Male	Total	399.56
		Aboriginal	25.41
		Non-aboriginal	33.64
	Female	Total	548.32
		Aboriginal	359.18
		Non-aboriginal	502.27
Newfoundland	Total	Total	43.75
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	3.12
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	21.44
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	34.62
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	399.55

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
		Aboriginal	23.01
		Non-aboriginal	382.76
		Total	172.52
	Male	Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
		Total	214.63
	Female	Aboriginal	N/A
Non-aboriginal		N/A	
Ontario	Total	Total	265.42
		Aboriginal	2.43
		Non-aboriginal	255.80
	Male	Total	126.55
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	139.16
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Manitoba	Total	Total	23.97
		Aboriginal	1.94
		Non-aboriginal	25.86
	Male	Total	4.79
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	16.51
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	23.03
		Aboriginal	9.60
		Non-aboriginal	12.59
	Male	Total	6.39
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	13.49
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
Alberta	Total	Total	51.41
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
British Columbia	Total	Total	102.52
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004
	Male	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A

**Table 7. Annual earning loss per dropout (in nearest \$)**

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	3491.17	2618.38	1526.85	2387.83	1790.60	1213.23
		Aboriginal	4878.63	3659.51	1119.40	1926.38	1445.06	1132.65
		Non-aboriginal	3226.33	2420.02	1547.22	2385.62	1788.39	1219.86
	Male	Total	4715.65	3537.28	1816.35	2990.58	2243.21	1456.10
		Aboriginal	6003.40	4502.28	1310.26	3804.19	2853.69	1271.74
		Non-aboriginal	4405.78	3304.60	1841.01	2915.52	2186.91	1467.14
	Female	Total	4791.78	3594.10	1106.54	3406.77	2554.53	888.67
		Aboriginal	4951.54	3713.12	842.77	1788.39	1341.29	937.25
		Non-aboriginal	4632.02	3474.01	1119.40	3475.21	2606.41	889.78
Newfoundland	Total	Total	3059.06	2294.57	1041.13	2654.98	1991.51	861.08
		Aboriginal	2297.78	1723.07	782.73	-2768.69	-2076.52	843.41
		Non-aboriginal	3047.27	2284.92	1050.78	3160.59	2370.17	847.83
	Male	Total	4870.05	3653.08	1292.03	4834.17	3625.35	1031.08
		Aboriginal	4744.60	3558.72	956.43	-8618.49	-6463.59	1060.89
		Non-aboriginal	4797.14	3597.32	1304.90	6108.12	4581.37	1009.00
	Female	Total	2430.74	1822.79	701.24	1329.15	996.86	677.82
		Aboriginal	2178.76	1634.07	558.63	3045.78	2284.06	631.46
		Non-aboriginal	2435.03	1826.00	707.67	1118.29	839.00	681.13
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	2134.80	1600.83	1095.82	4336.29	3252.22	943.87
		Aboriginal	-28.95	-21.44	1030.41	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2145.53	1609.41	1096.89	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	4406.85	3305.67	1263.08	5004.18	3753.41	1060.89
		Aboriginal	-8675.39	-6507.34	1204.11	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4464.75	3348.56	1264.16	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	1691.97	1268.44	822.40	5509.78	4133.16	724.19
		Aboriginal	12704.81	9528.88	552.20	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1606.20	1204.11	824.54	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	1942.87	1457.16	1303.83	2388.93	1791.70	1057.58
		Aboriginal	2638.75	1979.33	924.26	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1890.34	1417.48	1310.26	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
	Male	Total	3883.60	2913.24	1578.32	2414.32	1811.57	1362.27
		Aboriginal	525.39	394.58	1163.37	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3884.68	2913.24	1585.82	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	2547.61	1910.71	898.53	4082.38	3061.24	693.28
		Aboriginal	6615.64	4962.26	583.29	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2456.47	1842.09	904.96	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	4374.68	3281.01	797.74	5712.91	4285.51	896.40
		Aboriginal	1092.60	819.18	584.36	7293.76	5470.04	712.04
		Non-aboriginal	4374.68	3281.01	802.03	5737.19	4303.17	900.82
	Male	Total	4602.00	3451.50	1442.14	7544.35	5658.81	1025.56
		Aboriginal	6950.17	5212.09	1007.89	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4464.75	3348.56	1452.87	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	4374.68	3281.01	797.74	4475.39	3355.99	728.60
		Aboriginal	1092.60	819.18	584.36	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4374.68	3281.01	802.03	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	5269.99	3952.23	1349.93	3316.25	2487.18	1134.85
		Aboriginal	7122.80	5342.91	1058.29	4388.18	3290.86	1119.40
		Non-aboriginal	5181.00	3885.75	1355.29	3507.23	2630.70	1128.23
	Male	Total	6870.83	5153.12	1591.18	3254.43	2440.82	1314.80
		Aboriginal	9658.62	7243.96	1218.05	6360.92	4770.14	1102.84
		Non-aboriginal	6764.68	5072.70	1598.69	3202.54	2402.18	1322.52
	Female	Total	6552.38	4914.01	961.79	4539.42	3404.56	883.15
		Aboriginal	5743.92	4308.21	845.99	2314.97	1736.50	1145.89
		Non-aboriginal	6521.28	4891.50	963.93	4923.59	3692.69	866.60
Ontario	Total	Total	2658.05	1993.27	1698.41	911.86	684.45	1303.76
		Aboriginal	4003.69	3003.31	1290.96	-4270.05	-3202.54	1414.15
		Non-aboriginal	2544.39	1907.49	1709.13	952.70	715.36	1302.65
	Male	Total	3404.32	2554.04	2015.79	167.80	125.85	1645.98
		Aboriginal	4365.03	3273.51	1518.27	-2424.26	-1818.20	1620.59
		Non-aboriginal	3281.01	2460.76	2027.58	252.80	189.88	1644.88
	Female	Total	4265.32	3199.52	1259.87	2724.53	2043.40	915.17
		Aboriginal	4938.68	3703.47	973.58	-5231.59	-3924.52	1119.40

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	4187.05	3140.55	1266.30	2732.26	2048.92	917.38
Manitoba	Total	Total	2180.91	1636.22	1403.54	4089.01	3066.76	1085.18
		Aboriginal	4157.02	3118.04	996.10	2675.96	2006.97	956.02
		Non-aboriginal	1067.94	800.95	1486.11	4179.53	3134.10	1099.53
	Male	Total	3368.94	2527.24	1639.43	5823.30	4368.30	1203.30
		Aboriginal	5216.38	3912.56	1137.63	4975.47	3731.33	1113.88
		Non-aboriginal	2073.69	1554.73	1742.37	5861.94	4395.90	1213.23
	Female	Total	2663.41	1997.56	1061.50	4926.90	3696.00	857.76
Aboriginal		3782.82	2837.11	792.38	3304.10	2477.25	673.41	
Non-aboriginal		1926.79	1445.36	1116.19	5006.38	3754.51	878.74	
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	2193.78	1644.80	1426.06	3114.22	2335.94	1220.96
		Aboriginal	2788.86	2091.91	984.30	1120.50	840.10	1000.17
		Non-aboriginal	1532.21	1149.43	1489.32	2942.01	2206.78	1257.39
	Male	Total	4167.75	3125.54	1685.54	5733.88	4300.96	1417.46
		Aboriginal	4845.39	3633.78	1131.20	1144.79	858.87	1153.62
		Non-aboriginal	3258.50	2443.60	1768.10	5876.29	4406.94	1447.27
	Female	Total	1803.49	1352.08	1020.76	2897.85	2173.66	859.97
Aboriginal		2337.45	1753.09	743.05	1951.77	1463.83	875.43	
Non-aboriginal		1432.49	1074.37	1059.36	3014.87	2260.88	855.56	
Alberta	Total	Total	1839.94	1379.96	1675.89	-1026.67	-770.55	1523.44
		Aboriginal	5467.28	4100.19	1215.91	1383.24	1037.71	1108.36
		Non-aboriginal	1334.92	1001.46	1711.27	-1239.73	-930.62	1558.77
	Male	Total	3116.96	2337.45	2068.33	68.44	50.78	1850.21
		Aboriginal	7206.44	5405.09	1478.60	1767.41	1325.84	1505.78
		Non-aboriginal	2499.36	1874.25	2113.36	62.92	46.37	1874.50
	Female	Total	3620.91	2715.95	1134.42	2785.25	2089.77	970.37
Aboriginal		5193.87	3895.40	850.28	4470.97	3353.78	706.52	
Non-aboriginal		3328.19	2496.14	1155.86	2370.17	1777.35	1004.59	
BC	Total	Total	2402.86	1802.41	1595.47	1504.68	1128.23	1245.25
		Aboriginal	3497.60	2622.67	1171.94	5864.15	4398.11	1181.22
		Non-aboriginal	2086.55	1564.38	1624.42	664.57	497.88	1284.99
	Male	Total	3397.89	2548.68	1901.06	2915.52	2185.81	1426.30

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	3686.32	2765.27	1385.32	6014.28	4510.71	1324.73
		Non-aboriginal	3052.63	2289.20	1937.51	1952.88	1464.93	1470.45
	Female	Total	3901.83	2926.11	1165.51	1662.54	1247.46	968.16
		Aboriginal	4807.86	3605.90	827.76	9942.12	7456.04	823.54
		Non-aboriginal	3661.65	2745.97	1185.88	1100.63	825.75	999.07

**Table 8. Aggregate annual earning loss (in nearest thousand \$)**

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	10279785	7709839	4495524	3993870	2995403	2029376
		Aboriginal	850891	638168	195234	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8936565	6702423	4285369	3697855	2773392	1890407
	Male	Total	7365594	5524195	2836877	2818221	2113665	1371432
		Aboriginal	535205	401404	116834	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	6488224	4866169	2711888	2535463	1901597	1275781
	Female	Total	6624468	4968351	1529002	2487458	1865594	648920
		Aboriginal	422126	316595	71889	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	6007725	4505794	1451662	2364828	1773621	605563
Newfoundland	Total	Total	238753	179064	81258	131359	98519	42597
		Aboriginal	7078	5309	2411	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	228425	171319	78813	134532	100898	36087
	Male	Total	188830	141622	50094	124133	93099	26470
		Aboriginal	7544	5658	1520	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	178321	133741	48518	131338	98504	21687
	Female	Total	95505	71629	27556	31643	23733	16142
		Aboriginal	3247	2435	833	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	92017	69014	26730	23558	17669	14340
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	34706	26029	17820	37256	27942	8112
		Aboriginal	-4	-3	170	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	34526	25894	17650	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	41821	31366	11990	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	-998	-748	138	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	41861	31396	11851	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	11444	8583	5566	16666	12500	2190
		Aboriginal	699	524	30	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	10777	8082	5533	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	195405	146554	131127	127895	95922	56655
		Aboriginal	6848	5136	2400	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	185229	138922	128425	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	204501	153376	83093	70149	52612	39571

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	694	520	1535	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	199436	149577	81398	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	122144	91608	43081	99992	74994	16989
		Aboriginal	8468	6351	746	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	114611	85959	42208	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	295490	221617	107869	291002	218251	45670
		Aboriginal	9239	6930	2370	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	280126	210094	105275	272742	204556	42836
	Male	Total	226410	169807	70939	214098	160573	29118
		Aboriginal	11258	8444	1632	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	212472	159354	69136	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	182494	136870	33273	100945	75708	16431
		Aboriginal	1251	938	669	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	177485	133114	32540	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	3978539	2983904	1018822	1875133	1406350	641714
		Aboriginal	119243	89432	17708	122203	91653	31170
		Non-aboriginal	3824527	2868395	1000494	1836084	1377064	590807
	Male	Total	2788111	2091083	645752	1040463	780348	420516
		Aboriginal	81087	60816	10223	108231	81173	18770
	Female	Non-aboriginal	2687946	2015959	635115	936876	702657	386742
		Total	2288087	1716064	335845	1115806	836855	216978
Ontario	Total	Total	2630558	1972918	1680922	492687	369515	703976
		Aboriginal	119555	89667	38563	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2441654	1831240	1640129	490897	368173	670889
	Male	Total	1755897	1316922	1039376	47534	35650	467052
		Aboriginal	65064	48798	22635	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Non-aboriginal	1643230	1232423	1015647	68060	51045	443154
		Total	2021353	1516015	596829	698542	523907	234727
		Aboriginal	73827	55370	14562	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1921556	1441167	581295	671243	503432	225312

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	301453	226090	193915	274572	205929	72856
		Aboriginal	130371	97777	31237	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	114040	85530	158786	250502	187877	65898
	Male	Total	250894	188170	122091	258074	193556	53319
		Aboriginal	82784	62088	18050	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	121504	91127	102087	232741	174556	48153
	Female	Total	169667	127250	67636	112483	84362	19584
Aboriginal		58613	43960	12280	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Non-aboriginal		92931	69699	53849	101310	75982	17771	
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	249304	186979	162041	127850	95887	50114
		Aboriginal	64117	48088	22635	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	138947	104210	135072	102306	76730	43735
	Male	Total	265871	199404	107505	153210	114907	37880
		Aboriginal	57299	42974	13374	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	169344	127007	91873	139956	104967	34463
	Female	Total	89936	67452	50923	41523	31142	12327
Aboriginal		26095	19571	8300	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Non-aboriginal		55445	41584	41022	33030	24772	9379	
Alberta	Total	Total	569468	427101	518646	-138511	-103883	205501
		Aboriginal	151909	113932	33772	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	376028	282021	481955	-152948	-114711	192222
	Male	Total	515665	386749	342095	5734	4300	155616
		Aboriginal	102764	77074	21078	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	377764	283323	319418	4856	3643	145624
	Female	Total	521489	391117	163389	141392	106045	49276
Aboriginal		70273	52704	11510	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Non-aboriginal		434336	325752	150846	108232	81173	45880	
BC	Total	Total	817518	613139	542713	242634	181975	200810
		Aboriginal	97806	73354	32760	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	651574	488680	507207	97037	72777	187761
	Male	Total	611870	458903	342277	276858	207644	135485
		Aboriginal	54099	40574	20329	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	504984	378738	320581	168212	126159	126639
		Total	624944	468708	186607	110158	82618	64157
	Female	Aboriginal	63892	47919	10999	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	537836	403378	174265	66058	49544	59914

**Table 9. Worklife earning loss per dropout (in nearest \$)**

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	89292	66969	39049	62358	46768	31686
		Aboriginal	124770	93579	28629	50311	37734	29582
		Non-aboriginal	82511	61884	39567	62283	46713	31840
	Male	Total	120606	90454	46451	78103	58578	38007
		Aboriginal	153532	115148	33516	99339	74504	33213
		Non-aboriginal	112671	84503	47093	76121	57091	38302
	Female	Total	122552	91913	28286	88952	66715	23206
		Aboriginal	126626	94968	21564	46698	35024	24462
		Non-aboriginal	118447	88836	28620	90732	68048	23233
Newfoundland	Total	Total	78225	58668	26623	69329	51996	22482
		Aboriginal	58767	44076	20025	-72282	-54212	22011
		Non-aboriginal	77920	58441	26884	82523	61893	22136
	Male	Total	124558	93419	33044	126235	94675	26919
		Aboriginal	121335	91002	24459	-225039	-168781	27702
		Non-aboriginal	122674	92004	33377	159500	119625	26338
	Female	Total	62173	46629	17938	34721	26041	17710
		Aboriginal	55727	41796	14295	79525	59643	16474
		Non-aboriginal	62264	46697	18087	29200	21901	17775
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	54602	40952	28037	113239	84930	24655
		Aboriginal	-730	-547	26365	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	54876	41158	28053	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	112701	84526	32310	130669	98002	27697
		Aboriginal	-221876	-166407	30799	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	114190	85644	32328	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	43263	32446	21041	143881	107911	18906
		Aboriginal	324909	243682	14128	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	41074	30806	21089	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	49677	37258	33336	62371	46779	27630
		Aboriginal	67493	50619	23644	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	48340	36255	33516	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	99324	74493	40357	63054	47291	35569

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	13438	10078	29750	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	99355	74516	40550	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	65152	48863	22979	106597	79947	18111
		Aboriginal	169188	126891	14917	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	62811	47108	23132	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	83119	62340	30343	149187	111891	23414
		Aboriginal	85613	64210	21957	190446	142833	18601
		Non-aboriginal	81265	60949	30541	149806	112355	23529
	Male	Total	117687	88265	36873	197008	147755	26793
		Aboriginal	177731	133299	25767	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	114190	85644	37156	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	111880	83910	20399	116859	87644	19022
		Aboriginal	27940	20955	14932	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	111880	83910	20512	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	134772	101080	34513	86581	64936	29629
		Aboriginal	182171	136627	27051	114571	85929	29223
		Non-aboriginal	166787	125090	24664	91576	68682	29467
	Male	Total	175724	131794	40699	84969	63727	34341
		Aboriginal	247019	185263	31142	166083	124563	28803
		Non-aboriginal	172988	129741	40874	83624	62717	34520
	Female	Total	167577	125682	24597	118547	88910	23052
		Aboriginal	146904	110177	21625	60457	45343	29927
		Non-aboriginal	166787	125090	24664	128572	96429	22621
Ontario	Total	Total	67979	50984	43439	23822	17866	34038
		Aboriginal	102395	76796	33027	-111497	-83622	36917
		Non-aboriginal	65061	48795	43703	24889	18667	34015
	Male	Total	87072	65304	51541	4375	3281	42993
		Aboriginal	111636	83727	38836	-63299	-47475	42328
		Non-aboriginal	83910	62932	51863	6599	4949	42964
	Female	Total	109083	81812	32208	71145	53358	23906
		Aboriginal	126291	94717	24910	-136620	-102465	29233
		Non-aboriginal	107077	80307	32392	71340	53505	23946

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	55788	41841	35886	106782	80086	28334
		Aboriginal	106316	79737	25474	69887	52416	24976
		Non-aboriginal	27302	20476	38013	109128	81846	28707
	Male	Total	86160	64620	41928	152067	114051	31418
		Aboriginal	133404	100054	29088	129910	97432	29079
		Non-aboriginal	53022	39766	44548	153062	114797	31668
	Female	Total	68101	51076	27148	128663	96498	22402
		Aboriginal	96740	72555	20268	86262	64696	17595
		Non-aboriginal	49281	36961	28558	130733	98050	22931
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	56092	42069	36458	81328	60995	31878
		Aboriginal	71323	53493	25179	29252	21938	26123
		Non-aboriginal	39189	29391	38096	76817	57613	32839
	Male	Total	106590	79943	43100	149726	112294	37019
		Aboriginal	123920	92939	28925	29888	22417	30125
		Non-aboriginal	83332	62499	45209	153429	115071	37780
	Female	Total	46120	34590	26114	75668	56750	22463
		Aboriginal	59771	44829	19012	50967	38225	22847
		Non-aboriginal	36635	27476	27105	78714	59035	22352
Alberta	Total	Total	47063	35298	42863	-26818	-20113	39787
		Aboriginal	139820	104865	31085	36123	27093	28936
		Non-aboriginal	34141	25607	43760	-32381	-24286	40698
	Male	Total	79714	59786	52883	1780	1335	48310
		Aboriginal	184298	138224	37801	46164	34623	39307
		Non-aboriginal	63905	47929	54035	1633	1224	48956
	Female	Total	92605	69454	29014	72740	54555	25350
		Aboriginal	132827	99620	21756	116751	87563	18461
		Non-aboriginal	85126	63844	29564	61896	46421	26238
BC	Total	Total	61443	46082	40789	39298	29473	32524
		Aboriginal	89443	67082	29958	153121	114841	30845
		Non-aboriginal	53356	40017	41535	17342	13006	33556
	Male	Total	86890	65167	48605	76119	57090	37251
		Aboriginal	94277	70708	35428	157040	117781	34603

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	78073	58555	49563	51002	38252	38397
		Total	99780	74834	29794	43419	32565	25287
	Female	Aboriginal	122946	92211	21164	259604	194704	21517
	Female	Non-aboriginal	93638	70229	30340	28753	21565	26079

**Table 10.** Aggregate worklife earning loss (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	262894468	197170851	114968218	104287463	78215598	52990827
		Aboriginal	21760623	16320466	4992906	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	228543032	171407274	109593710	96557963	72418472	49362099
	Male	Total	188367147	141275359	72550080	73589036	55191777	35810690
		Aboriginal	13687299	10265474	2987897	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	165929367	124447025	69353640	66205706	49654279	33313048
	Female	Total	169413655	127060240	39102571	64952206	48714154	16944514
		Aboriginal	10795429	8096571	1838462	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	153641125	115230844	37124680	61750117	46312587	15812390
Newfoundland	Total	Total	6105842	4579381	2078075	3430048	2572536	1112296
		Aboriginal	181004	135753	61675	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5841726	4381295	2015544	3512876	2634657	942285
	Male	Total	4829108	3621830	1281122	3241329	2430998	691184
		Aboriginal	192923	144693	38890	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4560364	3420273	1240792	3429493	2572121	566299
	Female	Total	2442447	1831834	704727	826273	619704	421488
		Aboriginal	83033	62275	21299	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2353256	1764942	683571	615161	461371	374449
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	887561	665672	455739	972813	729609	211808
		Aboriginal	-121	-90	4351	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	882954	662216	451383	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	1069532	802149	306622	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	-25515	-19137	3542	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1070537	802903	303077	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	292670	219503	142344	435198	326399	57186
		Aboriginal	17870	13403	777	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	275602	206702	141503	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	4997277	3747958	3353436	3339585	2504689	1479386
		Aboriginal	175144	131358	61355	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4737029	3552772	3284341	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	5229904	3922429	2125019	1831708	1373781	1033268

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	17738	13303	39270	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5100358	3825269	2081	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	3123710	2342782	1101752	2610986	1958240	443592
		Aboriginal	216561	162421	19093	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2931073	2198305	1079432	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	7556820	5667614	2758626	7598591	5698943	1192535
		Aboriginal	236291	177219	60600	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	7163924	5372943	2692301	7121817	5341363	1118544
	Male	Total	5790196	4342647	1814167	5590498	4192873	760315
		Aboriginal	287925	215943	41744	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5433763	4075321	1768070	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	4667078	3500309	850917	2635866	1976899	429051
		Aboriginal	31991	23993	17097	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4538976	3404232	832187	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	101746844	76310133	26055271	48963241	36722430	16756351
		Aboriginal	3049526	2287145	452849	3190964	2393223	813902
		Non-aboriginal	97808167	73356125	25586554	47943608	35957706	15427104
	Male	Total	71302942	53477206	16514403	27168456	20376342	10980475
		Aboriginal	2073715	1555287	261429	2826099	2119575	490123
		Non-aboriginal	68741315	51555986	16242401	24463599	18347700	10098559
	Female	Total	58515351	43886513	8588869	29135808	21851857	5665694
		Aboriginal	1225909	919432	180461	655052	491289	324261
		Non-aboriginal	56846669	42635001	8406281	29700256	22275191	5225510
Ontario	Total	Total	67273697	50455272	42987772	12864973	9648730	18382147
		Aboriginal	3057503	2293128	986199	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	62442667	46832000	41944549	12818247	9613685	17518170
	Male	Total	44905158	33678868	26580905	1241191	930893	12195612
		Aboriginal	1663947	1247961	578847	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	42023844	31517883	25974086	1777192	1332894	11571584
	Female	Total	51693934	38770451	15263254	18240264	13680199	6129173
		Aboriginal	1888047	1416034	372405	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	49141713	36856284	14865996	17527414	13145560	5883306

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	7709349	5782012	4959192	7169585	5377188	1902398
		Aboriginal	3334085	2500564	798865	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2916449	2187336	4060781	6541083	4905812	1720716
	Male	Total	6416323	4812243	31210278	6738799	5054099	1392282
		Aboriginal	2117135	1587851	461615	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3107322	2330491	2610755	6077294	4557971	1257371
	Female	Total	4339051	3254288	1729712	2937130	2202847	511380
		Aboriginal	1498983	1124237	314047	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2376623	1782467	1446453	2645401	1984051	464028
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	6375704	4781778	4144035	3338399	2503799	1308571
		Aboriginal	1639729	1229797	578867	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3553411	2665059	3454308	2671389	2003542	1142016
	Male	Total	6799383	5099537	2749329	4000606	3000455	989115
		Aboriginal	1465346	1099010	342034	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4330787	3248090	2349543	3654521	2740891	899897
	Female	Total	2300012	1725008	1302303	1084234	813176	321863
		Aboriginal	667340	500505	212269	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1417945	1063458	1049102	862469	646852	244914
Alberta	Total	Total	14563524	10922644	13263814	-3616776	-2712581	5366026
		Aboriginal	3884891	2913668	863689	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	9616514	7212386	12325494	-3993751	-2995312	5019280
	Male	Total	13187580	9890685	8748717	149718	112289	4063420
		Aboriginal	2628091	1971069	539037	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	9660903	724568	8168794	126817	95112	3802525
	Female	Total	13336524	10002393	4178501	3692021	2769016	1286685
		Aboriginal	1797153	1347865	294356	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	11107688	8330766	3857739	2826120	2119589	1198006
British Columbia	Total	Total	20907158	15680368	13879312	6335618	4751713	5243521
		Aboriginal	2501282	1875961	837785	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	16663303	12497477	12971265	2533802	1900351	4902799
	Male	Total	15647928	1235788	8753368	7229293	5421969	3537771
		Aboriginal	1383519	1037638	519901	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	12914421	9685816	8198495	4392335	3294251	3306790
		Total	15982266	11986699	4772279	2876433	2157326	1675248
	Female	Aboriginal	1633959	1225469	281276	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	13754600	10315951	4456624	1724904	1293679	1564469

**Table 11.** Annual tax revenue loss cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	225.77	168.50	114.54
		Aboriginal	145.37	109.03	85.90
		Non-aboriginal	226.87	169.60	115.64
	Male	Total	362.33	272.03	176.21
		Aboriginal	407.49	306.17	136.56
		Non-aboriginal	354.62	265.42	178.41
	Female	Total	230.18	172.91	59.47
		Aboriginal	85.90	63.88	45.15
		Non-aboriginal	237.88	178.41	60.57
Newfoundland	Total	Total	208.15	155.29	67.18
		Aboriginal	-114.54	-85.90	35.24
		Non-aboriginal	248.90	186.12	67.18
	Male	Total	546.25	409.69	116.74
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	62.78	47.36	31.94
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	419.60	314.98	91.41
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	629.95	472.47	133.26
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	361.23	270.92	47.36
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	203.74	153.08	90.31
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	291.85	219.16	165.20
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	213.66	160.79	36.34
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	557.27	418.50	87.00
		Aboriginal	702.64	526.43	68.28
		Non-aboriginal	562.77	421.80	88.11
	Male	Total	935.02	701.54	127.75
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	313.88	235.68	50.66
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	337.00	252.20	115.64
		Aboriginal	438.32	328.19	111.23
		Non-aboriginal	356.83	267.62	114.54
	Male	Total	400.88	300.66	161.89
		Aboriginal	745.59	559.47	128.85
		Non-aboriginal	268.72	201.54	111.23
	Female	Total	355.73	266.52	69.38
		Aboriginal	285.24	213.66	140.97
		Non-aboriginal	388.76	291.85	68.28
Ontario	Total	Total	85.90	63.88	122.25
		Aboriginal	-322.69	-242.29	106.83
		Non-aboriginal	90.31	67.18	122.25
	Male	Total	20.93	15.42	203.74
		Aboriginal	-238.99	-179.51	159.69
		Non-aboriginal	31.94	23.13	204.84
	Female	Total	177.31	133.26	59.47
		Aboriginal	-256.61	-192.73	55.07
		Non-aboriginal	178.41	133.26	59.47
Manitoba	Total	Total	422.91	317.18	112.33
		Aboriginal	214.76	160.79	77.09
		Non-aboriginal	440.53	330.40	115.64
	Male	Total	751.10	562.77	155.29
		Aboriginal	647.57	485.68	145.37
		Non-aboriginal	756.60	567.18	156.39
	Female	Total	395.37	297.36	69.38
		Aboriginal	112.33	84.80	23.13
		Non-aboriginal	419.60	313.88	73.79
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	312.77	234.58	122.25
		Aboriginal	44.05	33.04	38.55
		Non-aboriginal	311.67	233.48	133.26
	Male	Total	759.91	570.48	188.33
		Aboriginal	81.50	61.67	82.60
		Non-aboriginal	802.86	602.42	197.14
	Female	Total	185.02	138.77	55.07
		Aboriginal	40.75	30.84	18.72
		Non-aboriginal	209.25	156.39	59.47
Alberta	Total	Total	-95.81	-71.59	140.97
		Aboriginal	80.40	60.57	63.88
		Non-aboriginal	-117.84	-88.11	148.68
	Male	Total	8.81	6.61	224.67
		Aboriginal	185.02	138.77	157.49
		Non-aboriginal	7.71	5.51	230.18
	Female	Total	182.82	137.66	63.88
		Aboriginal	136.56	102.42	22.03

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	161.89	121.14	68.28
British Columbia	Total	Total	128.85	96.92	106.83
		Aboriginal	500.00	374.45	100.22
		Non-aboriginal	56.17	42.95	110.13
	Male	Total	310.57	232.38	151.98
		Aboriginal	675.11	506.61	148.68
		Non-aboriginal	205.95	154.18	155.29
	Female	Total	104.63	78.19	60.57
		Aboriginal	574.89	430.61	47.36
		Non-aboriginal	70.48	52.86	63.88

**Table 12.** Aggregate annual tax revenue loss to the state (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	377603.77	281818.84	191562.95
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	351720.85	262934.10	179254.38
	Male	Total	341396.23	256313.35	166040.68
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	308403.76	230820.53	155189.78
	Female	Total	168078.06	126245.37	43423.97
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	161885.05	121439.75	41241.98
Newfoundland	Total	Total	10297.44	7682.88	3323.05
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	10595.44	7924.19	2859.73
	Male	Total	14026.71	10519.64	2997.74
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	1494.20	1126.97	760.32
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Price Edward Island	Total	Total	3604.88	2705.99	785.22
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	10909.62	8195.89	4836.50
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	8478.01	6367.27	4798.16
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	5232.78	3938.19	889.62
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	28382.89	21315.51	4430.24
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	26755.30	20051.48	4187.43
	Male	Total	26533.10	19907.64	3625.61
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	7080.15	5315.31	1142.48
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	190592.48	142611.71	65385.77
		Aboriginal	12207.59	9140.38	3097.98
		Non-aboriginal	186807.42	140124.25	59971.66
	Male	Total	128174.60	96134.03	51759.64
		Aboriginal	12687.53	9520.17	2192.85
		Non-aboriginal	78619.23	58958.83	32534.95
	Female	Total	87430.31	65497.50	17052.45
		Aboriginal	3090.62	2315.07	1527.37
		Non-aboriginal	89806.31	67419.42	15772.95
Ontario	Total	Total	46401.13	34496.19	66005.35
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	46510.15	34603.00	62959.70
	Male	Total	5942.38	4372.61	57785.88
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8604.26	6225.91	55173.10
	Female	Total	45456.55	34165.97	15241.04
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	43841.31	32737.06	14603.30
Manitoba	Total	Total	28395.17	21296.21	7544.35
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	26405.99	19805.22	6932.14
	Male	Total	33286.03	24938.24	6881.69
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	30041.47	22520.74	6210.38
	Female	Total	9025.36	6788.65	1583.74
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8490.41	6351.42	1493.40
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	12837.76	9629.22	5017.13
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	10838.35	8118.94	4634.10
	Male	Total	20304.56	15243.29	5031.98
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	19123.42	14348.93	4695.96
	Female	Total	2650.88	1988.62	788.86
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2293.06	1713.38	651.53
Alberta	Total	Total	-12919.30	-9658.53	19014.88
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	-14532.06	-10868.10	18337.54
	Male	Total	743.34	557.73	18899.71
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	599.96	428.06	17879.24
	Female	Total	9278.64	6987.15	3242.64
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	7391.18	5529.87	3117.61
British Columbia	Total	Total	20769.40	15628.75	17220.77
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8207.25	6275.64	16094.29
	Male	Total	29496.16	22066.49	14436.38
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	17733.70	13277.59	13374.41
	Female	Total	6933.12	5179.21	4013.25
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4227.13	3170.35	3832.15

**Table 13.** Lifetime tax revenue loss cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	5896	4422	2996
		Aboriginal	3811	2858	2241
		Non-aboriginal	5936	4452	3035
	Male	Total	9476	7107	4611
		Aboriginal	10677	8008	3570
		Non-aboriginal	9273	6955	4665
	Female	Total	6018	4514	1570
		Aboriginal	2245	1683	1176
		Non-aboriginal	6236	4676	1596
Newfoundland	Total	Total	5439	4079	1764
		Aboriginal	-2987	-2240	910
		Non-aboriginal	6509	4881	1746
	Male	Total	14294	10721	3048
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	1645	1234	839
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	10989	8242	2393
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	16476	12357	3493
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	9459	7095	1243
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	5326	3995	2359
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	7641	5730	4311
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	5607	4205	953
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	14595	10946	2291
		Aboriginal	18380	13784	1795
		Non-aboriginal	14728	11047	2314
	Male	Total	24488	18366	3330
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	8212	6160	1337
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	8808	6607	3015
		Aboriginal	11472	8604	2926
		Non-aboriginal	9340	7004	3005
	Male	Total	10483	7862	4237
		Aboriginal	19509	14632	3383
		Non-aboriginal	7026	5270	2901
	Female	Total	9303	6978	1809
		Aboriginal	7456	5592	3691
		Non-aboriginal	10168	7626	1789
Ontario	Total	Total	2242	1682	3205
		Aboriginal	-8439	-6330	2794
		Non-aboriginal	2351	1763	3213
	Male	Total	542	407	5331
		Aboriginal	-6259	-4694	4185
		Non-aboriginal	822	617	5353
	Female	Total	4635	3476	1558
		Aboriginal	-6719	-5039	1437
		Non-aboriginal	4668	3502	1568
Manitoba	Total	Total	11072	8304	2937
		Aboriginal	5621	4216	2009
		Non-aboriginal	11519	8639	3030
	Male	Total	19660	14746	4062
		Aboriginal	16958	12719	3796
		Non-aboriginal	19795	14846	4095
	Female	Total	10361	7770	1804
		Aboriginal	2947	2210	602
		Non-aboriginal	10971	8228	1924
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	8178	6133	3206
		Aboriginal	1140	856	1019
		Non-aboriginal	8145	6109	3482
	Male	Total	19903	14927	4921
		Aboriginal	2146	1609	2164
		Non-aboriginal	21009	15757	5173
	Female	Total	4833	3624	1435
		Aboriginal	1080	809	484
		Non-aboriginal	5464	4099	1552
Alberta	Total	Total	-2496	-1871	3702
		Aboriginal	2100	1575	1682
		Non-aboriginal	-3094	-2320	3888
	Male	Total	216	162	5880
		Aboriginal	4834	3625	4116
		Non-aboriginal	201	151	6038
	Female	Total	4787	3590	1668
		Aboriginal	3563	2673	563

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	4230	3173	1793
British Columbia	Total	Total	3364	2522	2784
		Aboriginal	13075	9806	2634
		Non-aboriginal	1484	1113	2871
	Male	Total	8124	6094	3975
		Aboriginal	17670	13252	3893
		Non-aboriginal	5382	4036	4051
	Female	Total	2735	2052	1593
		Aboriginal	15035	11276	1246
		Non-aboriginal	1856	1392	1683

**Table 14.** Aggregate lifetime tax revenue loss to the state (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	9861150	7395863	5010674
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	9202693	6902020	4704575
	Male	Total	8928520	6696390	4344893
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8064486	6048364	4057846
	Female	Total	4394360	3295770	1146387
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4243800	3182850	1086713
Newfoundland	Total	Total	269074	201806	87256
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	277082	207812	74324
	Male	Total	367044	275284	78269
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	39152	29364	19972
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	94409	70807	20556
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	28612	21459	3760
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	285190	213892	126335
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	221965	166474	125211
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	137322	102992	23330
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	743353	557514	116663
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	700201	525151	109973
	Male	Total	694897	521173	94507
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	185237	138927	30152
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	4981420	3736065	1704757
		Aboriginal	319505	239629	81495
		Non-aboriginal	4889671	3667253	1573379
	Male	Total	3351762	2513822	1354658
		Aboriginal	331980	248984	57574
		Non-aboriginal	2055592	1541694	848547
	Female	Total	2286465	1714849	444622
		Aboriginal	80787	60591	39991
		Non-aboriginal	2348880	1761660	413266
Ontario	Total	Total	1211075	908306	1730447
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1210778	908084	1654720
	Male	Total	153883	115412	1512008
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	221437	166078	1441816
	Female	Total	1188264	891197	399286
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1147084	860312	385034
Manitoba	Total	Total	743400	557550	197256
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	690465	517849	181636
	Male	Total	871260	653445	180008
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	785978	589483	162616
	Female	Total	236517	177387	41180
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	221993	166495	38939
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	335669	251752	131574
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	283243	212432	121086
	Male	Total	531802	398851	131484
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	500416	375313	123223
	Female	Total	69245	51933	20556
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	59877	44908	17003
Alberta	Total	Total	-336568	-252425	499348
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	-381553	-286165	479529
	Male	Total	18225	13669	494638
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	15641	11731	469002
	Female	Total	242954	182216	84670
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	193123	144843	81867
British Columbia	Total	Total	542245	406683	448775
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	216834	162626	419565
	Male	Total	771571	578678	377580
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	463427	347570	348894
	Female	Total	181230	135922	105549
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	111316	83487	100963

**Table 15.** Annual revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium per dropout (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	67.70	50.78	29.62	45.49	33.85	23.27
		Aboriginal	95.20	71.93	22.21	37.02	27.50	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	63.47	47.60	30.68	45.49	33.85	23.27
	Male	Total	92.03	68.76	35.97	57.12	42.31	27.50
		Aboriginal	117.42	87.80	25.39	71.93	53.95	24.33
		Non-aboriginal	85.68	64.53	35.97	55.01	41.25	27.50
	Female	Total	93.09	69.82	21.16	64.53	48.66	16.93
		Aboriginal	96.26	72.99	16.93	33.85	25.39	17.98
		Non-aboriginal	90.97	67.70	22.21	65.58	49.72	16.93
Newfoundland	Total	Total	59.24	44.43	20.10	50.78	38.08	15.87
		Aboriginal	44.43	33.85	14.81	-52.89	-39.14	15.87
		Non-aboriginal	59.24	44.43	20.10	60.30	45.49	15.87
	Male	Total	95.20	70.87	25.39	92.03	68.76	19.04
		Aboriginal	93.09	69.82	19.04	-163.96	-122.71	20.10
		Non-aboriginal	94.15	69.82	25.39	116.36	86.74	19.04
	Female	Total	47.60	35.97	13.75	25.39	19.04	12.69
		Aboriginal	42.31	31.73	10.58	58.18	43.37	11.64
		Non-aboriginal	47.60	35.97	13.75	21.16	15.87	12.69
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	41.25	31.73	21.16	82.51	61.35	17.98
		Aboriginal	-1.06	0.00	20.10	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	42.31	31.73	21.16	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	85.68	64.53	24.33	95.20	70.87	20.10
		Aboriginal	-169.25	-126.94	23.27	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	86.74	65.58	24.33	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	32.79	24.33	15.87	104.72	78.28	13.75
		Aboriginal	248.59	186.18	10.58	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	31.73	23.27	15.87	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	38.08	28.56	25.39	45.49	33.85	20.10
		Aboriginal	51.83	39.14	17.98	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	37.02	27.50	25.39	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	76.16	57.12	30.68	45.49	33.85	25.39

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	10.58	7.40	22.21	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	76.16	57.12	30.68	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	49.72	37.02	17.98	77.22	58.18	12.69
	Female	Aboriginal	129.05	97.32	11.64	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	47.60	35.97	17.98	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	63.47	47.60	23.27	107.90	81.45	16.93
New Brunswick	Total	Aboriginal	65.58	48.66	16.93	138.57	103.67	13.75
		Non-aboriginal	62.41	46.54	23.27	108.95	81.45	16.93
		Total	89.91	67.70	28.56	142.80	106.84	19.04
	Male	Aboriginal	135.40	101.55	20.10	84.63	63.47	13.75
		Non-aboriginal	86.74	65.58	28.56	84.63	63.47	13.75
		Total	85.68	64.53	15.87	84.63	63.47	13.75
	Female	Aboriginal	21.16	15.87	11.64	84.63	63.47	13.75
		Non-aboriginal	85.68	64.53	15.87	84.63	63.47	13.75
		Total	102.61	77.22	26.45	62.41	47.60	21.16
Quebec	Total	Aboriginal	139.63	104.72	21.16	83.57	62.41	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	101.55	76.16	26.45	66.64	49.72	21.16
		Total	134.34	100.49	30.68	61.35	46.54	25.39
	Male	Aboriginal	188.29	141.75	23.27	120.59	90.97	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	132.23	99.43	31.73	60.30	45.49	25.39
		Total	128.00	96.26	19.04	85.68	64.53	16.93
	Female	Aboriginal	112.13	84.63	16.93	44.43	32.79	22.21
		Non-aboriginal	126.94	95.20	19.04	93.09	69.82	16.93
		Total	51.83	39.14	32.79	16.93	12.69	24.33
Ontario	Total	Aboriginal	78.28	58.18	25.39	-81.45	-60.30	26.45
		Non-aboriginal	49.72	37.02	33.85	17.98	13.75	24.33
		Total	66.64	49.72	39.14	3.17	2.12	31.73
	Male	Aboriginal	85.68	63.47	29.62	-45.49	-34.91	30.68
		Non-aboriginal	64.53	47.60	39.14	5.29	3.17	31.73
		Total	83.57	62.41	24.33	51.83	39.14	16.93
	Female	Aboriginal	96.26	71.93	19.04	-99.43	-74.05	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	81.45	61.35	24.33	51.83	39.14	16.93

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	42.31	31.73	27.50	77.22	58.18	20.10
		Aboriginal	81.45	61.35	19.04	50.78	38.08	17.98
		Non-aboriginal	21.16	15.87	28.56	79.34	59.24	21.16
	Male	Total	65.58	49.72	31.73	110.01	82.51	23.27
		Aboriginal	101.55	76.16	22.21	94.15	70.87	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	40.20	30.68	33.85	111.07	83.57	23.27
	Female	Total	51.83	39.14	21.16	93.09	69.82	15.87
		Aboriginal	74.05	55.01	15.87	62.41	46.54	12.69
		Non-aboriginal	38.08	28.56	22.21	95.20	70.87	16.93
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	43.37	31.73	27.50	59.24	44.43	23.27
		Aboriginal	55.01	41.25	19.04	21.16	15.87	19.04
		Non-aboriginal	29.62	22.21	29.62	56.06	42.31	24.33
	Male	Total	81.45	61.35	32.79	108.95	81.45	26.45
		Aboriginal	94.15	70.87	22.21	22.21	15.87	22.21
		Non-aboriginal	63.47	47.60	34.91	111.07	83.57	27.50
	Female	Total	34.91	26.45	20.10	55.01	41.25	15.87
		Aboriginal	45.49	33.85	14.81	37.02	27.50	16.93
		Non-aboriginal	27.50	21.16	21.16	57.12	43.37	15.87
Alberta	Total	Total	35.97	26.45	32.79	-19.04	-14.81	28.56
		Aboriginal	106.84	80.39	23.27	26.45	20.10	21.16
		Non-aboriginal	26.45	19.04	33.85	-23.27	-17.98	29.62
	Male	Total	61.35	45.49	40.20	1.06	1.06	34.91
		Aboriginal	140.69	105.78	28.56	33.85	25.39	28.56
		Non-aboriginal	48.66	37.02	41.25	1.06	1.06	35.97
	Female	Total	70.87	52.89	22.21	52.89	39.14	17.98
		Aboriginal	101.55	76.16	16.93	84.63	63.47	13.75
		Non-aboriginal	64.53	48.66	22.21	45.49	33.85	19.04
British Columbia	Total	Total	46.54	34.91	30.68	28.56	21.16	23.27
		Aboriginal	68.76	50.78	23.27	111.07	83.57	22.21
		Non-aboriginal	41.25	30.68	31.73	12.69	9.52	24.33
	Male	Total	66.64	49.72	37.02	55.01	41.25	27.50
		Aboriginal	71.93	53.95	27.50	114.24	85.68	25.39

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	59.24	44.43	38.08	37.02	27.50	27.50
		Total	76.16	57.12	23.27	31.73	23.27	17.98
	Female	Aboriginal	94.15	70.87	15.87	188.29	141.75	15.87
		Non-aboriginal	71.93	53.95	23.27	21.16	15.87	19.04

**Table 16.** Aggregate annual revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	200803.58	150602.95	87814.35	75774.32	56831.00	38502.28
		Aboriginal	16621.42	12466.33	3813.42	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	174565.59	130924.46	83710.03	70158.39	52618.79	35866.21
	Male	Total	143878.44	107908.56	55414.59	53469.27	40101.69	26020.08
		Aboriginal	10454.37	7840.51	2281.70	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	126739.75	95055.08	52973.16	48104.05	36077.77	24204.88
	Female	Total	129401.21	97051.17	29867.35	47193.27	35395.48	12311.89
		Aboriginal	8245.65	6183.97	1404.78	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	117353.77	88015.33	28356.79	44867.14	33650.09	11488.91
Newfoundland	Total	Total	4663.90	3498.19	1587.78	2492.21	1869.16	808.17
		Aboriginal	138.57	103.67	47.60	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4461.86	3346.92	1539.12	2552.50	1914.64	684.41
	Male	Total	3688.59	2766.18	978.48	2354.69	1766.55	502.46
		Aboriginal	147.04	110.01	29.62	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3483.38	2612.80	947.80	2492.21	1869.16	411.49
	Female	Total	1865.98	1399.49	538.43	600.84	450.63	306.77
		Aboriginal	63.47	47.60	15.87	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1797.22	1347.65	522.56	447.45	335.33	271.86
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	678.06	508.81	348.02	706.62	529.96	153.38
		Aboriginal	0.00	0.00	3.17	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	674.88	505.63	344.85	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	816.63	612.47	233.78	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	-19.04	-14.81	3.17	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	817.69	613.53	231.66	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	223.20	167.13	108.95	316.29	236.95	41.25
		Aboriginal	13.75	10.58	1.06	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	210.50	157.61	107.90	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	3816.59	2862.44	2560.97	2426.62	1819.44	1074.74
		Aboriginal	133.28	100.49	46.54	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3617.72	2713.29	2509.13	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	3994.30	2995.73	1622.69	1330.73	998.58	751.05

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	13.75	10.58	29.62	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3895.93	2921.68	1589.89	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	2386.43	1789.82	842.02	1896.66	1422.76	322.63
		Aboriginal	165.02	123.76	14.81	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2238.33	1678.75	824.04	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	5772.49	4328.57	2107.16	5520.73	4140.28	866.35
		Aboriginal	180.89	135.40	46.54	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5472.07	4104.31	2056.39	5174.82	3881.12	812.40
	Male	Total	4422.72	3317.30	1385.74	4062.00	3046.50	552.18
		Aboriginal	220.03	165.02	31.73	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4150.86	3113.14	1350.83	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	3564.83	2673.09	649.50	1915.70	1436.51	312.05
		Aboriginal	24.33	17.98	12.69	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3466.45	2600.10	635.75	N/A	N/A	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	77716.46	58287.61	19901.69	35576.37	26682.28	12175.43
		Aboriginal	2329.30	1746.45	345.90	2318.73	1739.04	591.32
		Non-aboriginal	74708.04	56030.24	19543.10	34834.84	26126.92	11209.64
	Male	Total	54462.56	40846.39	12614.42	19739.85	14805.15	7978.03
		Aboriginal	1583.55	1187.92	199.93	2053.22	1540.18	356.48
		Non-aboriginal	52505.61	39379.20	12406.03	17775.49	13331.62	7336.99
	Female	Total	44694.71	33521.04	6560.56	21170.01	15877.77	4117.01
		Aboriginal	936.16	702.39	137.52	476.02	356.48	235.89
		Non-aboriginal	43420.05	32565.83	6420.92	21579.39	16184.54	3796.49
Ontario	Total	Total	51385.38	38538.24	32834.52	9347.89	7011.18	13355.95
		Aboriginal	2335.65	1751.74	753.16	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	47694.67	35771.00	32037.98	9314.04	6984.74	12728.66
	Male	Total	34299.59	25724.95	20302.60	902.31	675.94	8861.30
		Aboriginal	1270.43	953.09	442.17	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	32098.28	24073.71	19839.28	1291.59	968.96	8407.50
	Female	Total	39484.99	29613.47	11658.16	13253.34	9940.27	4453.39
		Aboriginal	1441.80	1081.08	284.55	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	37535.44	28151.58	11354.56	12735.01	9550.99	4274.62

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	5888.84	4416.37	3788.03	5209.73	3906.50	1382.56
		Aboriginal	2546.16	1910.41	610.36	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2227.75	1670.29	3101.51	4752.75	3564.83	1250.33
	Male	Total	4900.85	3675.90	2385.37	4896.62	3672.73	1011.27
		Aboriginal	1617.40	1213.31	352.25	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2373.73	1780.30	1993.98	4415.31	3312.01	913.95
	Female	Total	3314.13	2485.86	1321.21	2133.61	1600.47	371.29
		Aboriginal	1144.55	858.94	240.12	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1815.21	1361.41	1051.47	1922.05	1441.80	337.44
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	4870.17	3652.63	3164.98	2425.57	1819.44	950.97
		Aboriginal	1252.45	939.34	442.17	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2714.35	2035.23	2638.19	1941.09	1455.55	829.33
	Male	Total	5193.86	3894.87	2099.76	2906.87	2180.15	718.26
		Aboriginal	1119.17	839.90	261.28	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3307.78	2480.57	1795.11	2655.11	1991.86	653.73
	Female	Total	1757.03	1318.03	994.34	788.07	591.32	233.78
		Aboriginal	509.87	381.87	161.85	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1083.20	812.40	801.82	626.23	469.67	177.71
Alberta	Total	Total	11123.96	8342.97	10130.68	-2627.61	-1970.71	3899.10
		Aboriginal	2967.17	2225.64	660.08	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	7345.45	5509.09	9414.54	-2901.58	-2175.92	3647.34
	Male	Total	10072.50	7554.90	6682.20	108.95	81.45	2952.36
		Aboriginal	2007.73	1505.27	411.49	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	7379.30	5534.48	6238.98	92.03	68.76	2763.01
	Female	Total	10186.74	7639.53	3191.42	2682.61	2011.96	935.11
		Aboriginal	1373.04	1029.25	225.31	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	8484.72	6362.75	2947.07	2053.22	1540.18	870.58
British Columbia	Total	Total	15968.75	11976.56	10601.40	4603.60	3452.70	3810.24
		Aboriginal	1910.41	1433.34	639.98	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	12727.61	9545.70	9907.48	1840.59	1380.45	3562.71
	Male	Total	11952.23	8963.91	6686.44	5253.10	3939.30	2570.49
		Aboriginal	1056.76	792.30	396.68	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	9864.11	7398.34	6262.25	3191.42	2393.83	2402.29
		Total	12207.16	9155.37	3645.22	2090.24	1567.68	1217.54
	Female	Aboriginal	1248.22	936.16	214.74	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	10506.20	7879.65	3404.04	1253.51	940.40	1137.15

**Table 17.** Lifetime revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium per dropout (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	1767	1326	772	1174	881	596
		Aboriginal	2470	1852	567	947	711	557
		Non-aboriginal	1633	1225	783	1172	880	599
	Male	Total	2387	1791	919	1470	1103	716
		Aboriginal	3038	2279	663	1870	1402	626
		Non-aboriginal	2230	1672	932	1433	1075	721
	Female	Total	2426	1819	559	1675	1256	437
		Aboriginal	2506	1880	427	880	659	461
		Non-aboriginal	2345	1758	567	1709	1282	438
Newfoundland	Total	Total	1548	1161	527	1306	979	423
		Aboriginal	1163	872	397	-1361	-1020	415
		Non-aboriginal	1542	1157	532	1553	1165	417
	Male	Total	2465	1849	654	2376	1782	507
		Aboriginal	2401	1801	484	-4237	-3178	522
		Non-aboriginal	2428	1821	660	3003	2252	495
	Female	Total	1230	923	355	654	490	334
		Aboriginal	1103	827	283	1498	1123	311
		Non-aboriginal	1232	925	358	550	412	335
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	1081	810	555	2132	1598	464
		Aboriginal	-15	-10	522	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1086	814	555	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	2230	1673	639	2460	1845	522
		Aboriginal	-4391	-3294	610	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2260	1695	640	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	856	642	417	2709	2032	356
		Aboriginal	6431	4823	279	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	813	610	418	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	983	738	660	1174	881	521
		Aboriginal	1336	1002	468	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	957	718	663	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	1966	1475	799	1187	890	670

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	266	199	589	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1967	1475	803	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	1290	967	454	2007	1505	341
	Female	Aboriginal	3348	2512	295	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1243	932	458	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	1645	1234	600	2809	2106	441
New Brunswick	Total	Aboriginal	1694	1271	435	3585	2689	351
		Non-aboriginal	1608	1206	605	2820	2115	443
		Total	2329	1746	729	3709	2781	505
	Male	Aboriginal	3517	2639	510	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2260	1695	736	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	2215	1660	404	2200	1650	358
	Female	Aboriginal	553	415	296	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2215	1660	406	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	2667	2000	683	1630	1223	557
Quebec	Total	Aboriginal	3605	2704	535	2157	1617	550
		Non-aboriginal	2622	1967	686	1724	1293	555
		Total	3478	2608	805	1600	1200	647
	Male	Aboriginal	4889	3666	616	3127	2345	543
		Non-aboriginal	3424	2568	809	1574	1181	650
		Total	3317	2487	487	2231	1674	435
	Female	Aboriginal	2907	2181	428	1138	853	564
		Non-aboriginal	3301	2476	488	2420	1816	426
		Total	1346	1009	860	448	336	641
Ontario	Total	Aboriginal	2027	1520	654	-2099	-1574	695
		Non-aboriginal	1288	966	865	468	352	640
		Total	1723	1292	1020	82	62	809
	Male	Aboriginal	2209	1657	768	-1191	-894	797
		Non-aboriginal	1660	1246	1026	124	93	809
		Total	2159	1619	637	1339	1004	450
	Female	Aboriginal	2499	1875	493	-2572	-1929	550
		Non-aboriginal	2119	1589	641	1343	1008	451

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	1104	828	711	2010	1508	533
		Aboriginal	2104	1579	504	1316	987	470
		Non-aboriginal	541	405	753	2055	1541	541
	Male	Total	1706	1279	830	2863	2147	592
		Aboriginal	2641	1981	575	2445	1835	548
		Non-aboriginal	1050	787	882	2882	2161	596
	Female	Total	1348	1011	537	2422	1817	422
		Aboriginal	1914	1436	401	1624	1219	332
		Non-aboriginal	975	732	565	2461	1846	431
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	1110	832	721	1531	1148	600
		Aboriginal	1412	1059	499	551	414	492
		Non-aboriginal	776	581	754	1446	1084	618
	Male	Total	2110	1582	853	2819	2114	697
		Aboriginal	2453	1840	572	563	422	567
		Non-aboriginal	1649	1237	895	2888	2166	712
	Female	Total	913	684	516	1424	1068	423
		Aboriginal	1183	887	377	959	720	430
		Non-aboriginal	725	544	536	1482	1111	421
Alberta	Total	Total	931	699	848	-505	-379	749
		Aboriginal	2768	2075	615	680	510	545
		Non-aboriginal	676	507	866	-610	-458	766
	Male	Total	1577	1183	1046	34	25	910
		Aboriginal	3647	2735	748	869	652	740
		Non-aboriginal	1265	949	1069	30	23	922
	Female	Total	1833	1375	574	1370	1028	478
		Aboriginal	2629	1972	430	2198	1649	347
		Non-aboriginal	1685	1264	585	1165	874	494
British Columbia	Total	Total	1216	912	807	740	555	612
		Aboriginal	1771	1328	593	2883	2162	580
		Non-aboriginal	1056	792	822	326	245	632
	Male	Total	1719	1290	962	1433	1075	701
		Aboriginal	1866	1399	701	2957	2218	652

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	1545	1159	981	960	720	723
		Total	1975	1481	590	818	613	476
	Female	Aboriginal	2433	1825	419	4888	3666	405
		Non-aboriginal	1854	1390	600	542	406	491

**Table 18.** Aggregate lifetime revenue loss to the state in employment insurance premium (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Canada	Total	Total	5203016	3902263	2275367	1963382	1472537	997639
		Aboriginal	430670	323003	98816	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4523157	3392369	2168999	1817862	1363396	929323
	Male	Total	3728025	2796019	1435858	1385434	1039075	674195
		Aboriginal	270889	203167	59134	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3283953	2462965	1372597	1246430	934823	627173
	Female	Total	3352912	2514684	773890	1222831	917124	319009
		Aboriginal	213655	160242	36386	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3040754	2280566	734745	1162547	871910	297694
Newfoundland	Total	Total	120842	90632	41128	64576	48433	20941
		Aboriginal	3582	2687	1221	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	115616	86711	39890	66135	49602	17740
	Male	Total	95574	71680	25355	61023	45768	13012
		Aboriginal	3818	2863	769	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	90255	67692	24556	64565	48424	10661
	Female	Total	48339	36255	13948	15555	11667	7936
		Aboriginal	1644	1232	422	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	46574	34930	13529	11582	8686	7050
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	17566	13174	9020	18315	13737	3987
		Aboriginal	-2	-2	86	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	17475	13106	8934	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	21167	15876	6069	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Aboriginal	-505	-379	70	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	21187	15890	5998	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Female	Total	5792	4344	2817	8193	6145	1077
		Aboriginal	354	266	16	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5455	4091	2800	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	98903	74177	66368	62873	47155	27852
		Aboriginal	3467	2600	1214	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	93751	70314	65001	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Male	Total	103507	77630	42057	34485	25864	19453

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Aboriginal	351	263	778	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	100943	75707	41199	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	61822	46366	21806	49156	36867	8351
	Female	Aboriginal	4286	3215	378	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	58010	43507	21364	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	149559	112169	54597	143056	107292	22451
New Brunswick	Total	Aboriginal	4677	3508	1200	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	141783	106338	53284	134079	100560	21058
		Total	114595	85947	35904	105250	78938	14314
	Male	Aboriginal	5698	4274	826	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	107541	80656	34992	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	92367	69276	16841	49625	37218	8077
	Female	Aboriginal	633	474	338	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	89832	67374	16470	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Total	2013700	1510274	515667	921813	691360	315465
Quebec	Total	Aboriginal	60354	45265	8962	60075	45056	15323
		Non-aboriginal	1935749	1451811	506390	902617	676963	290441
		Total	1411176	1058382	326841	511490	383618	206725
	Male	Aboriginal	41042	30781	5174	53206	39904	9228
		Non-aboriginal	1360478	1020359	321458	460567	345426	190122
		Total	1158094	868570	169985	548529	411396	106666
	Female	Aboriginal	24263	18197	3572	12332	9250	6105
		Non-aboriginal	1125068	843801	166371	559156	419367	98379
		Total	1331433	998574	850782	242204	181654	346074
Ontario	Total	Aboriginal	60512	45384	19519	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1235819	926865	830136	241325	180993	329808
		Total	888730	666548	526070	23367	17525	229602
	Male	Aboriginal	32932	24699	11456	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	831706	623779	514061	33459	25094	217854
		Total	1023089	767317	302079	343403	257552	115392
	Female	Aboriginal	37367	28025	7370	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	972577	729433	294217	329983	247487	110762

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
Manitoba	Total	Total	152578	114434	98149	134979	101235	35816
		Aboriginal	65985	49490	15810	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	57720	43290	80368	123146	92360	32396
	Male	Total	126988	95241	61796	126869	95151	26212
		Aboriginal	41901	31426	9136	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	61498	46124	51671	114415	85811	23672
	Female	Total	85875	64407	34233	55297	41472	9628
		Aboriginal	29667	22251	6215	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	47037	35278	27256	49804	37353	8736
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	126184	94637	82015	62850	47139	24636
		Aboriginal	32452	24339	11457	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	70326	52745	68365	50294	37720	21500
	Male	Total	134568	100926	54413	75318	56488	18622
		Aboriginal	29001	21751	6770	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	85712	64284	46500	68802	51601	16942
	Female	Total	45520	34140	25774	20413	15310	6060
		Aboriginal	13208	9906	4201	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	28063	21047	20763	16238	12178	4611
Alberta	Total	Total	288230	216173	262508	-68092	-51069	101025
		Aboriginal	76887	57666	17093	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	190323	142742	243937	-75189	-56391	94497
	Male	Total	260999	195749	173148	2819	2114	76501
		Aboriginal	52014	39010	10669	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	191201	143401	161671	2388	1791	71589
	Female	Total	263947	197960	82697	69509	52131	24224
		Aboriginal	35568	26675	5826	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	219835	164876	76350	53206	39905	22555
British Columbia	Total	Total	413779	310334	274689	119279	89459	98718
		Aboriginal	49503	37128	16581	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	329788	247341	256718	47703	35777	92303
	Male	Total	309693	232269	173240	136103	102077	66605
		Aboriginal	27382	20537	10290	N/A	N/A	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001			Estimated from SLID 2004		
			Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer	Rouse	Catterall	Ferrer
		Non-aboriginal	255592	191695	162259	82693	62019	62255
		Total	316309	237232	94449	54154	40616	31539
	Female	Aboriginal	32338	24253	5567	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	316309	237232	94449	32474	24356	29454

**Table 19.** Employment insurance cost to the state per dropout (in nearest \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
Canada	Total	Total	2767.05	2592.06
		Aboriginal	3012.08	2502.64
		Non-aboriginal	2751.60	2599.79
	Male	Total	3066.16	2882.40
		Aboriginal	3226.20	2681.48
		Non-aboriginal	3056.23	2897.85
	Female	Total	2294.65	2138.34
		Aboriginal	2601.49	2328.22
		Non-aboriginal	2278.10	2123.99
Newfoundland	Total	Total	3774.76	4162.97
		Aboriginal	3812.28	3679.44
		Non-aboriginal	3773.65	4283.30
	Male	Total	4297.92	4913.65
		Aboriginal	4223.97	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	4302.34	N/A
	Female	Total	2906.12	2845.97
		Aboriginal	2999.94	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2901.71	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	3565.05	4285.51
		Aboriginal	3699.70	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3563.94	N/A
	Male	Total	3941.42	4784.49
		Aboriginal	4007.64	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3941.42	N/A
	Female	Total	2867.49	3284.23
		Aboriginal	0.00	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2869.70	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	3024.22	2903.37
		Aboriginal	3310.08	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3018.70	N/A
	Male	Total	3438.12	3358.20
		Aboriginal	3908.31	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3429.29	N/A
	Female	Total	2304.59	2112.95
		Aboriginal	2398.40	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2302.38	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	3265.94	3709.25
		Aboriginal	3188.67	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3268.14	N/A
	Male	Total	3698.60	4103.36
		Aboriginal	3355.34	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	3710.74	N/A
	Female	Total	2483.39	3100.98
		Aboriginal	2821.13	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2473.46	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	2569.48	2475.04

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
		Aboriginal	3229.51	2343.67
		Non-aboriginal	2554.03	2505.95
		Total	2953.58	2627.39
	Male	Aboriginal	3698.60	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2934.82	N/A
	Female	Total	2603.70	2203.47
		Aboriginal	2742.77	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2597.08	N/A
	Ontario	Total	Total	2603.70
Aboriginal			2742.77	1195.57
Non-aboriginal			2597.08	2149.38
Male		Total	2727.32	2733.36
		Aboriginal	2790.23	N/A
Non-aboriginal		2725.11	N/A	
Female		Total	2441.45	1620.59
		Aboriginal	2663.30	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2432.62	N/A
Manitoba	Total	Total	2481.18	3206.96
		Aboriginal	2860.87	4175.12
		Non-aboriginal	2338.80	3022.60
	Male	Total	2749.39	3629.77
		Aboriginal	3121.35	N/A
	Non-aboriginal	2604.80	N/A	
	Female	Total	2007.68	2231.07
		Aboriginal	2360.88	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1885.17	N/A
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	2690.89	2874.67
		Aboriginal	3090.44	4252.39
		Non-aboriginal	2595.97	2396.66
	Male	Total	2967.93	2975.13
		Aboriginal	3305.67	N/A
	Non-aboriginal	2879.63	N/A	
	Female	Total	2044.11	2546.80
		Aboriginal	2412.75	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	1976.78	N/A
Alberta	Total	Total	2456.90	1803.84
		Aboriginal	2594.87	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2442.55	N/A
	Male	Total	2568.38	2095.29
		Aboriginal	2761.53	N/A
	Non-aboriginal	2546.30	N/A	
	Female	Total	2275.89	985.82
		Aboriginal	2297.96	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2273.68	N/A
British Columbia	Total	Total	2708.55	1737.61
		Aboriginal	3007.66	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2677.65	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
	Male	Total	2824.44	1458.31
		Aboriginal	3057.33	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2797.95	N/A
	Female	Total	2527.54	2253.15
		Aboriginal	2899.50	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	2496.64	N/A

**Table 20.** Aggregate employment insurance cost to the state (in nearest thousand \$)

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
Canada	Total	Total	1111117.70	764690.30
		Aboriginal	70667.30	38596.80
		Non-aboriginal	1040422.90	706283.60
	Male	Total	752932.40	518973.40
		Aboriginal	49766.20	20462.20
		Non-aboriginal	703212.40	484651.20
	Female	Total	358174.30	245715.80
		Aboriginal	20893.40	18135.70
		Non-aboriginal	337293.00	221633.50
Newfoundland	Total	Total	109486.30	87103.50
		Aboriginal	4539.70	6050.00
		Non-aboriginal	104940.00	75996.80
	Male	Total	77837.10	65496.20
		Aboriginal	3346.20	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	74494.20	N/A
	Female	Total	31652.50	21607.30
		Aboriginal	1195.70	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	30455.70	N/A
Prince Edward Island	Total	Total	26094.20	19652.60
		Aboriginal	184.80	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	25912.70	N/A
	Male	Total	18738.50	14632.20
		Aboriginal	159.50	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	18558.10	N/A
	Female	Total	7374.40	5020.40
		Aboriginal	N/A	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	7350.20	N/A
Nova Scotia	Total	Total	69492.50	39682.50
		Aboriginal	1617.00	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	67877.70	N/A
	Male	Total	50154.50	29153.30
		Aboriginal	1149.50	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	48987.40	N/A
	Female	Total	19336.90	10529.20
		Aboriginal	454.30	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	18884.80	N/A
New Brunswick	Total	Total	90426.60	71679.30
		Aboriginal	2796.20	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	87627.10	N/A
	Male	Total	65964.80	48152.50
		Aboriginal	2006.40	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	63916.60	N/A
	Female	Total	24467.30	23526.80
		Aboriginal	773.30	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	23705.00	N/A
Quebec	Total	Total	340861.40	333583.80

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
		Aboriginal	10139.80	13171.40
		Non-aboriginal	330733.70	314960.80
		Total	240364.30	226189.70
	Male	Aboriginal	7187.40	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	233167.00	N/A
	Female	Total	100524.60	107394.10
		Aboriginal	2954.60	N/A
Non-aboriginal		97556.80	N/A	
Ontario	Total	Total	220249.70	108416.00
		Aboriginal	10550.10	2895.20
		Non-aboriginal	209702.90	105061.00
	Male	Total	130214.70	6235.90
		Aboriginal	6688.00	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	123537.70	N/A
	Female	Total	90009.70	46898.50
		Aboriginal	3847.80	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	86156.40	N/A
Manitoba	Total	Total	35829.20	25514.50
		Aboriginal	11262.90	5332.80
		Non-aboriginal	24576.20	20182.80
	Male	Total	25335.20	20159.70
		Aboriginal	8087.20	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	17237.00	N/A
	Female	Total	10494.00	5354.80
		Aboriginal	3164.70	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	7327.10	N/A
Saskatchewan	Total	Total	31197.10	11892.10
		Aboriginal	6821.10	4527.60
		Non-aboriginal	24372.70	7364.50
	Male	Total	24079.00	9400.60
		Aboriginal	5535.20	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	18542.70	N/A
	Female	Total	7118.10	2492.60
		Aboriginal	1287.00	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	5832.20	N/A
Alberta	Total	Total	66929.50	24739.00
		Aboriginal	6788.10	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	60139.20	N/A
	Male	Total	43469.80	21184.90
		Aboriginal	4624.40	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	38843.20	N/A
	Female	Total	23460.80	3555.20
		Aboriginal	2164.80	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	21300.40	N/A
British Columbia	Total	Total	114948.90	42424.80
		Aboriginal	11943.80	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	103016.10	N/A

Province	Gender	Aboriginal Identity	Estimated from Census 2001	Estimated from SLID 2004
	Male	Total	72961.90	23086.80
		Aboriginal	8288.50	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	64666.80	N/A
	Female	Total	41992.50	19338.00
		Aboriginal	3641.00	N/A
		Non-aboriginal	38349.30	N/A

## Education and research

**Table 21.** Education or training programs in Nova Scotia

Program name	Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts	Program budget
Adult education	N/A	\$6,239,892.41
Adult Learning Association of Cape Breton County	N/A	N/A
Antigonish County Adult Learning Association	N/A	N/A
Bedford Sackville Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Colchester Adult Learning Association	N/A	N/A
Community Learning Association North of Smokey	82%	\$100,222.00
Dartmouth Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Digby Area Learning Association	90%	\$215,000.00
East Hants Adult Learning Association	N/A	N/A
Guysborough County Adult Learning Association	100%	\$100,691.91
Hants Learning Network Association	100%	\$68,000.00
Kings County Learning Association	N/A	N/A
Laubach Literacy Nova Scotia	N/A	N/A
Nova Scotia School for Adult Learning	N/A	N/A

**Table 22.** Education or training programs in New Brunswick

<b>Program name</b>	<b>Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts</b>	<b>Program budget</b>
CASP Adult Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Community Adult Learning Program	N/A	N/A
Hampton Alliance for Lifelong Learning (HALL)	N/A	N/A
John Howard Society of Fredericton	75%	\$150,000.00
John Howard Society of New Brunswick	N/A	N/A
Laubach Literacy Fredericton	N/A	N/A
Laubach Literacy New Brunswick	80%	N/A
Literacy Coalition of New Brunswick	N/A	N/A
Moncton Regional Learning Council	N/A	N/A
NBCC Correspondence Services	N/A	N/A
St. John Family Literacy Committee	10%	N/A
St. John Learning Exchange	70%	N/A
Youth Apprenticeship Program	N/A	N/A

**Table 23.** Education or training programs in Quebec

Program name	Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts	Program budget
Black Studies Centre	N/A	N/A
CFER Work Study Program	N/A	N/A
Chateauguay Valley Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
First Nations Education Council	N/A	N/A
Frontier College	N/A	N/A
Gaspésie Literacy Council	100%	\$44,000.00
Laurentian Literacy Council	100%	\$75,000.00
Literacy Foundation	N/A	N/A
Literacy in Action	100%	\$70,000.00
Literacy Unlimited	96%	\$90,000.00
Operation Back to School, Board of Trade of Metropolitan Montreal / Chambre de commerce du Montréal métropolitain	N/A	N/A
Quebec Association for Adult Learning, Concordia University	N/A	N/A
Quebec City Reading Council	90%	\$65,000.00
Quebec English Literacy Alliance	N/A	N/A
Quebec Literacy Working Group	N/A	N/A
RECLAIM	100%	N/A
South Shore Reading Council	N/A	N/A
The Centre for Literacy of Quebec	N/A	N/A
The Learning Exchange	N/A	N/A
Western Quebec Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Yamaska Literacy Council	100%	\$65,000.00
YWCA Words for Women	N/A	N/A
Quebec City Reading Council	90%	\$65,000.00
Quebec English Literacy Alliance	N/A	N/A
Quebec Literacy Working Group	N/A	N/A
RECLAIM	100%	N/A
South Shore Reading Council	N/A	N/A
The Centre for Literacy of Quebec	N/A	N/A
The Learning Exchange	N/A	N/A
Western Quebec Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Yamaska Literacy Council	100%	\$65,000.00
YWCA Words for Women	N/A	N/A

**Table 24.** Education or training programs in Ontario

Program name	Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts	Program budget
Action Read Community Literacy Centre	N/A	N/A
Adult Basic Education Association	N/A	N/A
Adult Basic Literacy Program	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning and Resource Centres	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - Bruce Peninsula	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - Georgian Literacy	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - Owen Sound	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - Saugeen Shores	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - South Grey	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres - Walkerton	N/A	N/A
Alternative Learning Styles and Outlooks	60%	\$204,756.00
Alternative Learning Styles and Outlooks	N/A	N/A
Anishnawbe Skills Development Program	N/A	N/A
Barrie Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Beat the Street	N/A	N/A
Clear Language and Design	N/A	N/A
College Sector Committee for Adult Upgrading	N/A	N/A
East Parry Sound Literacy Council	80%	\$93,000.00
Ex-cel continuous entry co-operative education program	N/A	N/A
Fanshawe College	N/A	N/A
Haldimand Norfolk Literacy Council	99%	\$218,000.00
Hamilton and District Literacy Council	100%	\$275,000.00
ILC (Independent Learning Centres)	N/A	N/A
Independent Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Job Connect	N/A	\$113,975,190.00
John Howard Society	N/A	N/A
Kenamatewin Native Learning Centre	100%	\$78,000.00
Kingston Literacy	N/A	N/A
Laubach Literacy Ontario	N/A	N/A
Lighthouse programs	N/A	N/A
Literacy and Basic Skills	N/A	\$58,649,131.00
Literacy Council of Brantford and District	N/A	N/A
Literacy Council of Burlington	N/A	N/A
Literacy Council of South Simcoe	N/A	N/A
Literacy Council York-Simcoe	N/A	N/A
Literacy North Halton	75%	\$300,000.00
Literacy Northwest	N/A	N/A
Literacy Ontario Central South	N/A	N/A
Literacy Plus - Renfrew County	95%	\$120,000.00
Literacy Society of South Muskoka	N/A	N/A
Metro Toronto Movement for Literacy	N/A	N/A
Mid North Network for the Coordination and Development of Adult Learning	N/A	N/A
Midland Area Reading Council	100%	\$50,000.00
Midland Area Reading Council	N/A	N/A
Native Women's Resource Centre	85%	N/A

Program name	Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts	Program budget
North Bay Literacy Council	95%	\$120,125.00
ONESTEP	N/A	N/A
Ontario Literacy Coalition	N/A	N/A
Ontario Youth Apprenticeship Program	N/A	\$7,000,000.00
Ontario's Student Success Strategy	N/A	N/A
OPS Learn and Work Pilot Programs	N/A	N/A
Ottawa Community Coalition for Literacy	N/A	N/A
Ottawa-Carleton District School Board	N/A	N/A
Parkdale Project Read	N/A	N/A
People, Words and Change	60%	\$164,000.00
PORT CARES Educational Resource Centre	N/A	N/A
Preparatory Training Programs of Toronto	N/A	N/A
Program Read	50%	\$70,000.00
Project Read Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
QUILL Network	N/A	N/A
Reading Plus - Atikokan	N/A	N/A
Red Lake District Adult Learning Centre	100%	\$170,000.00
Referral Centre for Adult Training	45%	\$500,000.00
Rideau Street Youth Enterprises	N/A	N/A
Rural Student Success Program	N/A	N/A
Schrieber/ Terrace Bay Adult Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Simcoe/Muskoka Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
St. Christopher House Adult Literacy Program	N/A	N/A
Student Success Teams	N/A	N/A
Superior North Literacy - Nipigon	N/A	N/A
TEAM	N/A	N/A
The Learning Connection	N/A	N/A
The literacy Council of South Temiscaming	100%	\$90,000.00
The Literacy Group of Waterloo Region	N/A	N/A
Thunder Bay Literacy Group	N/A	N/A
Toronto Adult Student Association	N/A	N/A
Toronto Public Library - Ault Literacy Services	N/A	N/A
Trails to Literacy	N/A	N/A
Trent Valley Literacy Association	N/A	N/A
Tri-County Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Valley Adult Learning Association	N/A	N/A

**Table 25.** Education or training programs in Manitoba

<b>Program name</b>	<b>Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts</b>	<b>Program budget</b>
Aboriginal Learning and Literacy Centre	N/A	N/A
Aboriginal Literacy Foundation, Inc.	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Centres	N/A	N/A
Adult Literacy Program	N/A	N/A
Agassiz Adult Education Centre	N/A	N/A
Brandon Friendship Centre Adult Upgrading Program	90%	\$43,000.00
Employment and Training Service Centres	N/A	N/A
Family Literacy Programs	N/A	N/A
Literacy Works	N/A	N/A
McLeod Adult Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Senior Years Apprenticeship Program (SYAO)	N/A	N/A
Southwest Adult Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Stevenson - Britannia Adult Literacy Program Inc.	N/A	N/A
Total Program Funding (2004)	N/A	N/A
Workplace Literacy and Essential Skills Program	N/A	N/A
Battle Harbour Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Bay St. George Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Bayshore Adult Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Bridging the Gap: From Education to Employment	N/A	N/A
Discovery Centre	N/A	N/A
Labrador White Bear Literacy Council	N/A	N/A
Partners in Learning	50%	\$48,000.00
Newfoundland and Labrador Laubach Literacy Council	N/A	N/A

**Table 26.** Education or training programs in Saskatchewan

<b>Program name</b>	<b>Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts</b>	<b>Program budget</b>
Adult Secondary Completion/Adult 12	N/A	N/A
Circle Project Regina	N/A	N/A
Cypress Hill Regional College - Basic Ed	N/A	N/A
Institutional Quick Response Training	N/A	N/A
John Howard Society of Regina	N/A	N/A
Prince Albert Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Read Regina	N/A	N/A
Read Saskatoon	N/A	N/A
Regina Family Literacy Project	65%	\$35,000.00
Sask Literacy Commission - SaskSmart	N/A	N/A
Saskatchewan Aboriginal Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Saskatchewan Literacy Network	N/A	N/A
Second Chance for Seniors	23%	\$24,500.00
SIAST Literacy Programs	N/A	N/A
SLC - Saskatoon Literacy Coalition	N/A	N/A

**Table 27.** Education or training programs in Alberta

<b>Program name</b>	<b>Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts</b>	<b>Program budget</b>
Bow Valley College - Upgrading/Literacy programs	33%	\$9,500,000.00
Calgary Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Calgary Learns	N/A	N/A
Calgary Reads	N/A	N/A
Camrose Adult Learning Council	60%	\$60,000.00
Centre for Family Literacy	N/A	N/A
Community Adult Learning Councils	N/A	N/A
Drumheller Literacy Project	62%	\$21,733.00
Edmonton Community Adult Learning Association	75%	\$1,000,000.00
High School Equivalency Program	N/A	N/A
John Howard Society of Alberta, Edmonton	N/A	N/A
Keyano College - Academic Upgrading	N/A	N/A
Lakeland College - Academic Upgrading	N/A	N/A
Literacy Alberta	N/A	N/A
Literacy and Parenting Skills (LAPS)	75%	\$400,000.00
Literacy for Life Foundation	N/A	N/A
Medicine Hat College - Academic Upgrading	N/A	N/A
Mount Royal	N/A	N/A
Northern Lakes College - Academic Upgrading	N/A	N/A
Partnership Approach to Literacy (PAL)	N/A	N/A
Portage College - Academic Upgrading and Employability Skills	N/A	N/A
Rainbow Literacy Society	85%	N/A
Red Deer College - Adult Basic Education	N/A	N/A
Sturgeon Literacy	N/A	N/A
Taber and District Community Adult Learning Association	80%	N/A
The Learning Centre	N/A	N/A
Write Soon Literacy Society	N/A	N/A

**Table 28.** Education or training programs in British Columbia

Program name	Percentage of participants in the program who were dropouts	Program budget
Adult Basic Education - Ministry of Advanced Education	N/A	\$48,400,000.00
Adult Basic Education - Ministry of Education	N/A	\$41,600,000.00
Adult Basic Education Association of British Columbia	N/A	N/A
Adult Basic Education Association of British Columbia	N/A	N/A
Adult Learning Disabilities Association	N/A	N/A
Barista's Youth Skills Link Program	90%	N/A
BC Adult Basic Education/BC Adult Graduation Program	N/A	N/A
Blade Runners (Nanaimo)	100%	N/A
CanAdventure Education	N/A	N/A
Career Technical Centre (CTC)	N/A	N/A
Central Okanagan School District Adult Continuing Education	N/A	N/A
College of the Rockies - Adult Basic Education Program	N/A	N/A
Community Adult Literacy and Learning Society	N/A	N/A
John Howard Society of BC	90%	\$5,000,000.00
Kwantlen University College - Adult Basic Education Program	N/A	N/A
Laubach Literacy of British Columbia	N/A	N/A
Learning Difficulties Centre of BC	8%	\$185,000.00
Literacy Nanaimo	95%	\$265,000.00
Literacy Now	N/A	N/A
Nanaimo Youth Services Association	100%	\$250,000.00
Native Education Centre	N/A	N/A
New School	N/A	N/A
Okanagan University College - Adult Education and Upgrading	N/A	N/A
Open Learning Agency - Adult Basic Education	N/A	N/A
Picasso Café	95%	N/A
Project Literacy Kelowna Society	20%	\$180,000.00
Project Literacy Victoria	N/A	N/A
Selkirk College - Adult Basic Education	N/A	N/A
Sheet metal Youth Skills Link Program	100%	\$320,000.00
Sheet metal Youth Skills Link Program	90%	N/A
SIDES (South Island Distance Ed. School)	N/A	N/A
Spectrum Job Search	85%	\$150,000.00
The Reading and Writing Centre	N/A	N/A
Trade Builders Program	43%	N/A
Vancouver Community College Adult Basic Education	N/A	N/A
Vancouver School Board - Adult and Continuing Education	N/A	N/A
Westshore Centre for Learning and Training	N/A	N/A

**Table 29.** Research projects from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada database

<b>Applicant</b>	<b>Administrating Organization</b>	<b>Title of project</b>	<b>Amount (\$)</b>	<b>Fiscal Year</b>
Fraser-Thomas, Jessica L.	Queen's University	Dropout and investment in sport: a comprehensive developmental perspective	\$19,000.00	2003-2004
Fraser-Thomas, Jessica L.	Queen's University	Dropout and investment in sport: a comprehensive developmental perspective	\$20,000.00	2004-2005
Fraser-Thomas, Jessica L.	Queen's University	Dropout and investment in sport: a comprehensive developmental perspective	\$20,000.00	2005-2006
Mansfield, Elizabeth A.	University of Toronto	The young worker safety construct: a qualitative analysis of its applicability to early school leavers	\$20,000.00	2004-2005
Mansfield, Elizabeth A.	University of Toronto	The young worker safety construct: a qualitative analysis of its applicability to early school leavers	\$20,000.00	2005-2006
van der Woerd, Kimberly A.	Simon Fraser University	Comparative analysis of health factors among Aboriginal high school students and dropouts	\$17,700.00	2002-2003
van der Woerd, Kimberly A.	Simon Fraser University	Comparative analysis of health factors among Aboriginal high school students and dropouts	\$19,000.00	2003-2004
van der Woerd, Kimberly A.	Simon Fraser University	Comparative analysis of health factors among Aboriginal high school students and dropouts	\$20,000.00	2004-2005
van der Woerd, Kimberly A.	Simon Fraser University	Comparative analysis of health factors among Aboriginal high school students and dropouts	\$20,000.00	2005-2006